

# UNIT 6

## Present Continuous



Is the sun **shining**?  
Yes, it **is**.  
Are the people **swimming**?  
No, they **aren't**.  
What **are** they **doing**?  
They're **walking** along the beach.



What **are** they **doing** now?  
They're **sunbathing**.

Настоящее продолженное время (present continuous \*) образуется с помощью вспомогательного глагола **to be** и смыслового глагола, к которому добавляется **-ing**.

\* Употребляется также термин present progressive.

Утверждение		Отрицание		Вопрос
Полная форма	Краткая форма	Полная форма	Краткая форма	
I am working	I'm working	I am not working	I'm not working	Am I working?
You are working	You're working	You are not working	You aren't working	Are you working?
He is working	He's working	He is not working	He isn't working	Is he working?
She is working	She's working	She is not working	She isn't working	Is she working?
It is working	It's working	It is not working	It isn't working	Is it working?
We are working	We're working	We are not working	We aren't working	Are we working?
You are working	You're working	You are not working	You aren't working	Are you working?
They are working	They're working	They are not working	They aren't working	Are they working?

### Правописание

- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на **-e**, опускается **-e** и прибавляется **-ing**.  
*write* ⇒ *writing* но *see* - *seeing*
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на ударный слог с кратким гласным между двумя согласными, конечная согласная буква удваивается и прибавляется **-ing**.  
*begin* ⇒ *beginning*, *sit* ⇒ *sitting*,  
*swim* ⇒ *swimming* но *open* - *opening*
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на **-l**, эта буква **l** удваивается и прибавляется **-ing**.  
*travel* ⇒ *travelling*
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на **-ie**, опускается **-ie** и прибавляются **-y + ing**.  
*lie* ⇒ *lying*, *die* ⇒ *dying*

1

Добавьте к этим глаголам **-ing** и впишите их в соответствующую графу.

walk, dance, swim, shop, lie, study, laugh, write, play, smoke, look, stop, sleep, die, run

+ ing

walking

-ie ⇒ y + ing

-e ⇒ ing

двойная согласная  
+ ing



## Употребление

Present continuous употребляется для выражения:

- ♦ действий, происходящих в момент речи,



*They are walking in the park now.*

- ♦ временных действий, происходящих в настоящий период времени, но не обязательно в момент речи.



*She is working hard these days.  
(Не в данный момент. Сейчас она зевает.)*

## Маркеры \* (Time Expressions)

Здесь и далее маркерами мы называем наречия и словосочетания, обозначающие время действия и чаще всего употребляющиеся с определенной временной формой глагола.

Маркерами present continuous являются: *now, at the moment, at present, these days* и т.д.

\* В русскоязычной учебной литературе употребляются также термины "Сигналы" и "Указатели времени".

2

Вставьте глаголы в форме **present continuous**.

- 1 He ..... *is sitting* ..... (sit) at the desk.
- 2 They ..... (play) football.
- 3 She ..... (eat) dinner.
- 4 You ..... (read) a book.
- 5 The dog ..... (sleep).
- 6 Ann ..... (swim).
- 7 I ..... (watch) TV.
- 8 Tony ..... (write) a letter.
- 9 The birds ..... (sing).
- 10 Mum ..... (make) a cake.

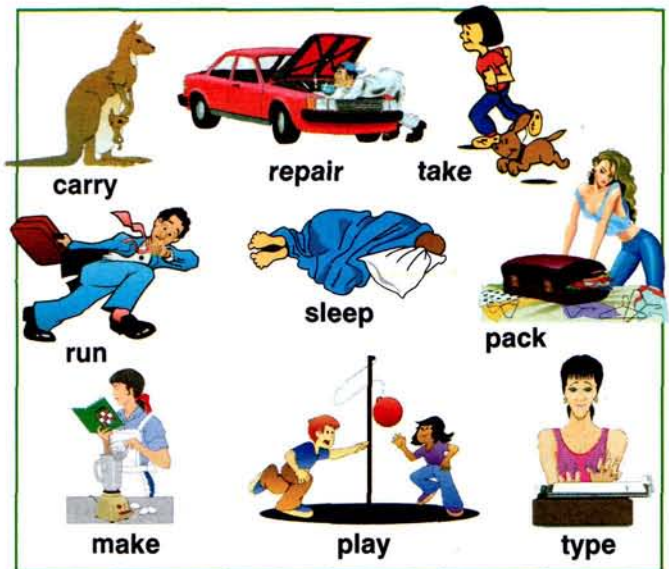
3

Напишите вопросы и отрицательные ответы на них. Например:

- 1 He is riding a bicycle.  
... *Is he riding a bicycle?* ...  
... *He isn't riding a bicycle.* ...
- 2 They are listening to the radio.  
.....
- 3 She is drinking Coke.  
.....
- 4 You are dancing.  
.....
- 5 We are playing basketball.  
.....
- 6 I am running.  
.....

4

Используя картинки, заполните пропуски подходящими глаголами в форме **present continuous**.



- 1 Look at that kangaroo! It ... *is carrying* .. its baby.
- 2 Henry ..... the car at the moment.
- 3 Look at Helen! She ..... her dog for a walk.
- 4 John is late for work. He ..... to catch the bus.
- 5 Be quiet! Dad .....
- 6 Susan is in her bedroom. She ..... her suitcase.
- 7 Mary is in the kitchen. She ..... a cake.
- 8 The children aren't in the house. They ..... in the garden.
- 9 She is busy. She ..... a letter.



## Краткие ответы

Краткие ответы строятся с помощью **Yes** или **No**, личного местоимения в именительном падеже и вспомогательного глагола **to be**. Смысловый глагол не повторяется.  
Например: Are you studying? Yes, I am.

Are you ...?	Yes, I am/we are.	No, I'm not/we aren't.
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Is he/she/it ...?	Yes, he/she/it is.	No, he/she/it isn't.
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Are they ...?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.
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5

**Выполните задание в парах. Используя картинку, задайте вопросы и ответьте на них, как показано на примере.**



- (Jim / wash his car)  
Уч. А: *Is Jim washing his car?*  
Уч. В: *Yes, he is.*
- (Tom / read a newspaper)  
Уч. А: *Is Tom reading a newspaper?*  
Уч. В: *No, he isn't. He's painting the gate.*
- (Ann / cut the grass)
- (the children / knit)
- (dogs / chase a cat)
- (postman / deliver letters)
- (grandmother / stand by the gate)
- (grandfather / write a letter)

6

**Используя картинку, поставьте в форму present continuous глаголы в скобках.**



The people 1) *...are walking...* (walk) along the road. They 2) ..... (wear) trousers and jackets. The boy 3) ..... (push) his bicycle. He 4) ..... (walk) away from the other people. He 5) ..... (wear) trousers and a sweater. He 6) ..... (wear) a helmet on his head.

**Примечание.** Если глагол **have** употребляется в форме present continuous, он выражает действие, а не принадлежность. Например:  
I'm having a bath. (= Я принимаю ванну.)  
I'm having a shower. (= Я принимаю душ.)  
I'm having a lesson. (= Я делаю уроки.)  
I'm having breakfast / lunch / dinner.  
(= Я завтракаю / обедаю / ужинаю.)

7

**Выполните задание в парах. Задайте вопросы и ответьте на них, как показано на примере.**

- answer the phone / have a bath  
Уч. А: *...Can you answer the phone?...*  
Уч. В: *...No, I'm sorry. I'm having a bath....*
- open the door / wash the dishes  
.....
- help in the garden / do my homework  
.....
- come to the phone / have a lesson  
.....
- tidy your room / write a letter  
.....
- help me with these bags / have a shower  
.....



8

Выполните задание в парах.  
Составьте диалоги, используя предложенные подсказки.

Например: Grandpa/  
kitchen/cook

Например: Mum/Grandpa/  
kitchen/feed the dog

A

A: Grandpa, where are you?  
B: I'm in the kitchen.  
A: What are you doing?  
B: I'm cooking.

B

A: Mum, where is Grandpa?  
B: He's in the kitchen.  
A: What's he doing?  
B: He's feeding the dog.

Dad / Mum / living room / watch TV  
Grandma / garden / water the flowers  
Helen / Tom / dining room / have dinner  
Helen / bathroom / wash my hair  
Dad / uncle Phil / garage / clean his bike

9

Используя картинку, поставьте в форму *present continuous* глаголы в скобках.



There are three people in the kitchen. The man with the white hair 1) *is sitting* (sit) at the table. He 2) *is wearing* (wear) a white shirt and a green apron. He 3) *is putting* (put) the food on the plates. The other man and the woman 4) *are standing* (stand) next to the cupboards. They 5) *are preparing* (prepare) food.

10

Опишите картинку, употребляя предложенные глаголы в форме *present continuous*.

sit, smile, wear, hold, eat



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Вставьте глаголы из списка в форме *present continuous*.

shine, try, drink, use

1

Can I take this pencil?

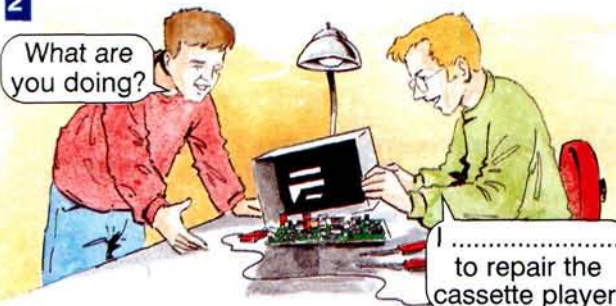
No, I'm sorry. I ..... it.



2

What are you doing?

..... to repair the cassette player.



3

No, the sun ..... now.

Is it still raining?



4

Do you want some coffee?

No, thank you. I ..... orange juice.





12

Составьте предложения, расположив слова в правильном порядке.

- coming / the train / is?  
*Is the train coming?*
- why / is / barking / the dog?  
.....
- talking / phone / not / is / he / the / on.  
.....
- suitcases / are / packing / they / their.  
.....
- not / watching / she / is / TV.  
.....
- where / your / staying / are / friends?  
.....
- learning / am / at the moment / play / I / to / golf.  
.....
- you / going / shops / are / to / the?  
.....

13

Исправьте ошибки.

- We looking for a new flat.
- I am play tennis now.
- George and Mary is watching TV.
- What are you do?
- You isn't listening to the teacher.
- He reading a magazine.

14

Подберите правильный ответ.

- Why is she singing? ...C...
- What are you writing? .....
- Where is he staying? .....
- What are they watching? .....
- Who is he talking to? .....
- Are you leaving now? .....

- A At the Windsor Hotel.  
B Yes, I am.  
C Because she's happy.  
D A horror film.  
E Mr Brown.  
F A letter.

## УСТНО

Каждый ученик выбирает себе одного из персонажей картинки к упражнению 5. Учитель назначает ведущего. Остальные ученики задают ведущему вопросы о его персонаже. Тот, кто отгадывает персонаж, становится следующим ведущим.

Например: Уч. 1: Are you washing the car?  
Ведущий: No, I'm not.  
Уч. 2: Are you reading a newspaper?  
Ведущий: No, I'm not.  
Уч. 3: Are you painting the gate?  
Ведущий: Yes, I am.  
Уч. 4: Are you Tom?  
Ведущий: Yes, I am.

## ПИСЬМЕННО

Используя картинку, поставьте в форму *present continuous* глаголы в скобках.



This is a photo of my mother and our dog, Flash. Mum 1)

(work) on our boat. She 2)

(clean) the

deck. She 3) ..... (use) a mop and a bucket of water. She 4) ..... (wear) trousers and a sweater. Flash 5) ..... (lie) on the floor. He 6) ..... (look) at my mother.

Теперь опишите одну из своих фотографий, как показано на примере.

Сюда приклейте свою фотографию

This is a photo of .....