

## A lot of - Much - Many / (A) little - (A) few

### A Lot of - Much - Many



Is there **much** ham on the plate?  
No, there isn't **much**. There are only three slices.



Has she got **many** friends?  
Yes, she's got **a lot of** friends.



Are there **many** people in the swimming pool?  
No, there aren't **many**. There are only two.

- ◆ **A lot of / lots of** употребляется в утверждениях с исчисляемыми (например: books, cars и т.д.) и с неисчисляемыми (например: sugar, milk и т.д.) существительными.

Например: She's got **a lot of / lots of** books. There's **a lot of** milk in the fridge.

**Примечание.** Мы опускаем **of**, если после **a lot** не следует существительное.

Например: Are there **many** people in the room? Yes, there are **a lot**.

- ◆ **Much**, как правило, употребляется с **неисчисляемыми** существительными в вопросах и отрицаниях.

Например: How **much** money have you got? There isn't **much** sugar in the bowl.

- ◆ **Many**, как правило, употребляется с **исчисляемыми** существительными в вопросах и отрицаниях.

Например: Are there **many** books on the shelf? There aren't **many** books on the shelf.

- ◆ В вопросах употребляется **how much**, если спрашиваем о количестве чего-либо, и **how many**, если спрашиваем о числе людей, животных, предметов.

**How much + неисчисляемое существительное**    **How many + исчисляемое существительное**

Например: **How much** sugar do we need? A kilo. (Нас интересует количество сахара.)

**How many** boys are there in your class? Twenty. (Нас интересует число мальчиков.)

	Утверждение	Вопрос	Отрицание
Исчисляемые существительные	a lot (of) lots of	(how) many	many
Неисчисляемые существительные	a lot (of)	(how) much	much

**1** Выполните задание в парах. Придумайте вопросы и ответы на них, используя приведенные слова.

Например:

Уч. А: **How much** honey is there? Уч. В: **Not much**.

Уч. А: **How many** cassettes are there? Уч. В: **Not many**.

honey, cassettes, teachers, eggs, water, students, tea, meat, boys, milk, apples, sheep, women, salt, paper, money, letters, books, records, pepper, wine, pens



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## 2 Вставьте many, much или a lot of.

- 1 There is ...*a lot of*... milk in the carton.
- 2 Are there ..... people at the cinema today?
- 3 He has got ..... money.
- 4 There isn't ..... sugar in this coffee.
- 5 Is there ..... orange juice in the jug?
- 6 She has got ..... books in her bag.
- 7 Have you got ..... friends?
- 8 There aren't ..... biscuits in the packet.
- 9 We haven't got ..... bread.
- 10 There are ..... animals in the zoo.
- 11 Are there ..... shops in this street?
- 12 There isn't ..... pepper in the soup.
- 13 The children have got ..... toys.
- 14 Is there ..... tea in the cup?
- 15 She has got ..... rings.

## 3 Напишите вопросы и ответы, как показано на примере.



- 1 Are there many strawberries?  
Yes, there are a lot.
- 2 Are there many carrots?  
No, there aren't many.

- 3 .....
- 4 .....

- 5 .....
- 6 .....
- 7 .....
- 8 .....
- 9 .....
- 10 .....

## 4 Заполните пропуски, используя much, many, a lot of и слова из списка.

shops, friends, giraffes, money, snow,  
time, suitcases, rice

- 1 This sweater doesn't cost ...*much money*...
- 2 Maria is very popular. She has .....
- 3 Do you spend ..... studying for exams?
- 4 How ..... are there in the zoo?
- 5 I haven't got ..... with me.
- 6 There isn't ..... in the cupboard.
- 7 This shopping centre is very big. There are .....
- 8 There is ..... outside. Let's build a snowman.

## 5 Подберите к вопросам ответы.

- 1 Do you eat many hamburgers? ...*b*...
  - 2 Have you got many computer games? .....
  - 3 How many pets have you got? .....
  - 4 How much is this T-shirt? .....
  - 5 How much time do you spend doing your homework? .....
- a Two; a dog and a cat.  
b No, not many.  
c Not much, about two hours every day.  
d No, I haven't got any.  
e £15.

## 6 Ответьте на вопросы, используя a lot, much или many.

- 1 Have you got any stamps?  
Yes, ...*a lot*...
- 2 Is there any bread in the cupboard?  
No, not .....
- 3 Have you got any biscuits?  
No, not .....
- 4 Have you got any video tapes?  
Yes, .....
- 5 How many apples do we need for the cake?  
Not .....
- 6 How much money do you need for the weekend?  
Not .....



## A Little / Little - A Few / Few



Carol has got **a little** flour. She can make a cake.



Jill has got **(very) little** flour. She can't make a cake.



Carol has got **a few** strawberries. She can make some jam.



Jill has got **(very) few** strawberries. She can't make any jam.

- ◆ **A little / little** используются с неисчисляемыми существительными (water, money, rice и т.д.). **A little** означает "немного, но достаточно".

Например: I've got **a little** money. I can buy some bread.

**Little** означает "совсем мало, почти ничего" и для усиления часто употребляется с **very**.

Например: They've got **(very) little** money. They can't buy any bread.

- ◆ **A few / few** используются с исчисляемыми существительными во множественном числе (tomatoes, books, cups и т.д.).

**A few** означает "немного, но достаточно; несколько".

Например: There are **a few** tomatoes. We can make a salad.

**Few** означает "совсем мало, очень мало" и для усиления часто употребляется с **very**.

Например: There are **(very) few** people in the cinema. It is almost empty.

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**Употребите данные существительные с a few или с a little.**

Например: **a few** chairs      **a little** water

chairs, water, tea, books, chocolate, bread, men, deer, jam, glasses, honey, knives, children, Coke, butter, lemonade, salt, desks, hats, pepper

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**Вставьте very few, a few, very little или a little.**

- 1 We've got ....**very few**.... eggs. We can't make an omelette.
- 2 Sue's got ..... money. She can buy a new dress.
- 3 I've got ..... apples. I can make an apple pie.
- 4 There are ..... people in the park today because it's raining.

- 5 There's ..... milk in the fridge. Go to the supermarket and buy some, please.
- 6 There's ..... lemonade in the jug. Would you like some?

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**Ответьте на вопросы, используя a little или a few, как показано на примере.**

- 1 "Do you want some biscuits?"  
"Yes, ....**a few**...."
- 2 "Have you got any toothpaste?"  
"Yes, ....."
- 3 "Were there any people at the meeting?"  
"Yes, ....."
- 4 "Do you want some cake?"  
"Yes, ....."
- 5 "Are there any car parks near here?"  
"Yes, ....."
- 6 "Have you got any bread?"  
"Yes, ....."



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Выберите правильный ответ.

- I eat ...C... meat. I prefer fish.  
A very few B a few C very little
- "Has he got many friends?" "Yes, ....."  
A a little B a lot C much
- I've got ..... free time now!  
A very little B very few C few
- Very ..... people can speak Welsh.  
A few B little C a lot
- She doesn't eat ..... sweets because she is on a diet.  
A a lot B many C much
- There are ..... pencils in the drawer. Take one.  
A a lot B a few C a little
- You haven't got ..... flowers in your garden this year.  
A much B a lot C many
- Put ..... chocolate in the cake.  
A a little B a few C few
- Jack has got ..... comics. He buys one every week.  
A a lot of B a lot C few
- There is ..... shampoo. Can you buy some at the supermarket?  
A very few B a lot of C very little
- He hasn't got ..... money.  
A many B much C a lot
- He's got ..... sweets in his pocket.  
A little B a few C a little

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Исправьте ошибки.

- There is very few soup in the bowl.
- How much carrots are there in the fridge?
- Rita has got many money.
- There are a little people in the shop.
- Mike hasn't got much friends.
- There is few snow on the mountains.
- How much deer can you see in the picture?
- I have got little CDs but a lot of cassettes.
- There are much animals in the zoo.
- How many sugar is there in the bowl?

## УСТНО

Выполните задание в парах. Составьте вопросы и ответьте на них, используя *how much, how many, a little / very little, a lot* или *a few / very few*.  
Например: Уч. А: *How much butter is there?*  
Уч. В: *There is a lot.*



Теперь расскажите, что находится на столе.  
Например: *There is a lot of butter but there is very little bread.*

## ПИСЬМЕННО

А сейчас напишите, что находится на столе.

Например: *There is a lot of butter on the table.*  
*There is .....*

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